

〈II〉 美國的外國醫訓練概況

本表由旅美校友醫四屆林楨祥提供：

Origin of	No. Interns		No. Residents		Total Total	
	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975
Formosa (Taiwan)	42	88	453	583	495	671

Physicians Certified by Specialty Boards*					
American Board of	No. Graduates US Schools	G No. Graduated, Canadian Schools	No. Graduates, Foreign Schools	Total Certified	% Graduated From Foreign Medical Schools
Allergy and immunology	1,117	17	144	1,278	11.3
Anesthesiology	5,015	186	1,608	6,890	23.6
Colon and Rectal Surgery	359	20	77	456	16.9
Dermatology	2,9477	55	215	3,217	6.7
Family Practice	7,823	87	502	8,412	5.9
Internal Medicine	28,884	376	3,142	32,402	9.7
Neurological Surgery	1,601	54	197	1,852	10.6
Nuclear Medicine	1,583	37	330	1,950	16.9
Obstetrics-Gynecology	11,509	246	1,665	13,420	12.4
Ophthalmology	7,163	159	509	7,831	6.5
Orthopedic Surgery	7,517	192	564	8,273	6.8
Otolaryngology	4,495	127	412	5,034	8.2
Pathology	6,604	212	2,480	9,296	26.7
Pediatrics	13,296	251	2,826	16,373	17.3
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	675	20	312	1,007	30.9
Plastic Surgery	1,312	35	177	1,524	11.6
Preventive Medicine	2,291	54	111	2,456	4.5
Psychiatry and Neurology	10,778	371	1,712	12,861	13.3
Radiology	11,406	208	1,721	13,335	12.9
Surgery	16,764	313	2,262	19,339	11.7
Thoracic Surgery	2,436	46	472	2,954	15.9
Urology	4,224	81	520	4,825	10.8
Total	149,799	3,147	21,958	174,904	12.5

Approximate No. of Years of Graduate Training Required to Complete Training in Various Specialties			
Specialty		Minimum Years of Training in This Specialty Field	Maximum Years of Training Subject to Approval in Field
Anesthesiology	1 (Clinical base)	2	3
Child psychiatry	2 (General psychiatry)	2	2
Diagnostic radiology	1 (Clinical base)	3	3
Dermatology	1 (Medicine)	2	3
Family practice	...	3	3
General practice	...	2	3
Surgery	...	4	5-7
Internal medicine	...	3	5
Neurological surgery	1 (General surgery)	4	4
Neurology	1 (Clinical base)	3	5
Nuclear medicine	2 (Medicine, pathology, or radiology)	2	2
Obstetrics-gynecology	1 (Clinical base)	3	4
Ophthalmology	1 (Optional)	3	4
Otolaryngology	1 (Surgery or others)	3	4
Otolaryngology	1 (General surgery)	3	4
Pathology	...	3	4
Forensic pathology	3+yr of pathology	1	2
Neuropathology	4 yr of pathology	1	2
Pediatrics	...	3	4
Pediatric allergy	3 yr of pediatrics	1	2
Pediatric cardiology	3 yr of pediatrics	2	2
Physical medicine	$\frac{1}{2}$ yr + (Medicine & Surgery)	2	3
Plastic surgery	3 yr (General surgery)	2	3
Colon and rectal surgery	3 yr (General surgery)	2	2
Psychiatry	1 (Clinical base)	3	3
Radiology	1 (Clinical base)	3	3
Therapeutic radiology	1 (Clinical base)	3	3
Thoracic surgery	4 yr (General surgery)	2	2
Urology	2 yr (General surgery)	3	3
Specialty training in Other than hospitals:			
Aerospace medicine	1 (School of public health)	3	4
General preventive medicine	1 (School of public health)	3	4
Occupational medicine (academic)	1 (School of public health)	2	2
Occupational medicine (in-plant)	2 (School of public health)	1 (plus academic)	2 (plus academic)
Public health	1 (School of public health)	3	4